

VOCABULARY

1

- 1 Woodland
- 2 on the verge ... extinction
- 3 declining population
- 4 habitat loss
- 5 Poaching
- 6 Endangered
- 7 extinct
- 8 threatened

2

- 1 officially
- 2 equally
- 3 noticeably
- 4 randomly
- 5 virtually
- 6 universally
- 7 rapidly
- 8 naturally

3

- 1 high
- 2 aware
- 3 unlikely
- 4 disappointed
- 5 moved
- 6 normal
- 7 injured
- 8 ridiculous

GRAMMAR

4

- 1 The couple whose daughter won the tournament must be so proud. D
- 2 Brighton, which is where I was born, is a popular seaside resort. ND
- 3 The school (that) I went to has been turned into a community centre. D
- 4 Jacky, who is my elder sister, works at the hospital. ND
- 5 Bali, where my parents got married, is incredibly beautiful. ND
- 6 Harry is the man (who) I sold my van to. D
- 7 Can you recommend someone who could do some gardening for me? D
- 8 James Green, who is best known as a talent show judge, comes from my home town. ND

5

- 1 Meryl Streep, who is my favourite actress, starred in *Mamma Mia!*/Meryl Streep, who starred in *Mamma Mia!*, is my favourite actress.
- 2 Paul is the graphic designer whose design was used on the cover of this month's magazine./Paul, whose design was used on the cover of this month's magazine, is a graphic designer.
- 3 Melanie is the girl (who/that) I lent my bicycle to.
- 4 The chest of drawers (which/that) I bought recently was very difficult to put together.
- 5 This is a photograph (which/that) my dad took on holiday in Rome.
- 6 One Direction, which was my favourite band, split up in 2015./One Direction, who split up in 2015, was my favourite band.
- 7 Venus and Serena Williams, who are stars of the tennis world, were coached by their parents./Venus and Serena Williams, who were coached by their parents, are stars of the tennis world.
- 8 A mule is an animal which/that is a cross between a horse and a donkey.

6

- 1 and 2 *The Joker* is the film Joaquin Phoenix won an Academy Award for. (I)/*The Joker* is the film for which Joaquin Phoenix won an Academy Award. (F)
- 3 and 4 Nuclear physics is a subject I know nothing about. (I)/Nuclear physics is a subject about which I know nothing. (F)
- 5 and 6 Poppy is the girl we met through. (I)/Poppy is the girl through whom we met. (F)
- 7 and 8 That's the book the teacher referred to in his lecture. (I)/That's the book to which the teacher referred in his lecture (F).